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XIX

[RES-EVBLICA]

Mill 1989, pp. 123,131—133,149, 1992.

<sup>4</sup> 0 pp. 253—310, Burrow 1988. 1985,

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5

1994

1995

1997

<sup>s</sup> . Pettit 1993 , 1993b 1997.

[res-pvblca]

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<sup>6</sup> Acton 1906 , . 3.

[RES-EVBLCA]

XVI

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<sup>7</sup> . Collinson 1967 1988, . . 1, 32.



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1642

I.

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<sup>1</sup> «

1642

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<sup>1</sup> [Parker] 1934, . 194.  
233 Mendle 1995, pp. 70—89.  
[Parker] 1934, pp. 208,168.

. Tuck 1993, pp. 226—

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 « - - ».  
 1642, «  
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<sup>3</sup> [Parker] 1934, pp. 168,211.

<sup>4</sup> XVII  
 pp. 9—56. « » -

[Parker] 1934, . 210.

<sup>5</sup> „, [Maxwell] 1644, . 32. 0 . Sanderson  
 1989, pp. 48—51.

<sup>6</sup> Englands Absolute Monarchy 1642, Sig. A, 3v.

<sup>7</sup> [Hunton] 1643, pp. 38, 39. . Judson 1949, -  
 pp. 397—407, Sanderson 1989, pp. 30—32.

<sup>8</sup> - , , -  
 : Elton 1974, vol. II, pp. 164—182, 183—189.

*De iure Naturae et Gentium* (1672),<sup>10</sup>

12

. Adamo 1993

MacLachlan 1996, pp. 55—63.

5

» Hayward 1603, Sig. ., 3v. 0

. Levack 1973, pp. 86—121. 0

. Skinner 1989.

<sup>10</sup>Pufendorf 1672, VII.213, p. 886

». (*Persona moralis composita, cuius voluntas, ex plurium pactis implicita & unita, pro voluntate omnium habetur*).

. 887),

(*Voluntas civitatis exserit vel per unam personam simplicem, vel per unum consilium*).

<sup>11</sup>

*civitas,*

1703

*civitas*

*state*. . Pufendorf 1703, 7.2.13 14, pp. 151—152.

<sup>12</sup>Gierke 1960, pp. 60—61, 139; . Runciman 1997, pp. 4—5.

*De Cive* (1642),<sup>13</sup>  
(1651).

( )

», «  
».<sup>14</sup>

(powers)

<sup>13</sup> 1991, . 1, . 270—507. (

<sup>14</sup> 1991, , . 17, . 2, . 133.

16

17

18

(powers).

15 2002,1,1.1, . I, . 83

{metu }.

« » « ».— .)

2002,1.5.4, . I, . 117,

«

»

(libertas est naturalis facultas eius quod cuique facere libet nisi si quid vi aut prohibetur").

16 Williams 1643, pp. 82—84; [Bramhall] 1643, p. 70; [Digges], 1643, p. 14; Filmer 1991, pp. 267—268.

. Sommerville 1995, pp. 79—113.

17 1991, . 21, . 2, . 164.

18 . Gauthier

1969, pp. 5—13.



22

« » (conforme)

23

24  
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25  
».

22

(Brett 1997, pp. 228—232),

(  
(  
(powers)  
( 1991, . 2, . 133),

23 1991, . 17, . 2, . 133,

24 1991, . 21, . 2, . 165.

25 1991, . 21, . 2, . 170.

26 «

».<sup>27</sup>

*civitas libera,*

28

*libertà*

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1991, . 21, . 2, . 168—

171:

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27

1991, . 21, . 2, . 170.

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1991, . 21, . 2, . 168; . 1991, . 2, . 593,

**602.**

29

(Baron 1966). . 1975, pp. 83—330 Skinner 1978, vol. I, pp. 3—48, 69—112, 139—189. Skinner 1981, pp. 48—77

Viroli 1992, pp. 126—177. 0

XVII

. Raab 1964, pp. 102—217.

30

(

1996)

1514

1519

[RES-PVBLICA]

« 31 »

« 32 »

« »

*vivere libero*,<sup>33</sup>

34

## XVIII

### *Plato Redivivus*

<sup>31</sup> . . . Skinner 1983 Skinner 1990 .  
176

<sup>32</sup> . Collinson 1990, . 23,

<sup>33</sup> 0 . Peltonen 1995, pp. 74—102,  
 . Peltonen 1995, pp. 194—219. 0  
Norbrook 1994.

<sup>34</sup> 0 . Worden 1996, pp. 227—239;  
 . Barton 1984; Archer 1993, pp. 95—120; Smuts 1994,  
pp. 31—34, Worden 1994e.



*Mercurius Politicus,*

1651

1652

».<sup>40</sup>

1649

41

1649 1651  
(1650).<sup>42</sup>

1650-

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44

45

( 1651 ).

de facto

« »

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».

),

. Wallace 1964

Skinner 1972.

<sup>40</sup> Nedham 1767, p. xii. 0  
. 90.

. Frank 1980,

<sup>41</sup>

. Frank 1980,

. 86,

Worden 1995.

<sup>42</sup>

(Corns 1995,

pp. 26—27,36—40)

. 0

Eikon Basilike,

. Zwicker 1993, pp. 37—59.

<sup>43</sup>

(Worden 1994 , pp. 57—59, 64—68)

<sup>44</sup>

Wither 1874.

1653

. Smith 1994, pp. 191—192, 230—232.

<sup>45</sup>

[Hall] 1700. 0

Smith 1994, pp. 187—190, 213—215.

1656

1656

48

1656 <sup>49</sup>

1658

**48**<sup>46</sup> [Osborne] 1811.06

(1652) . Wallace 1964, . 495; . Smith 1994, .  
pp. 190—191.

<sup>47</sup> 0 . Smith 1945.<sup>48</sup> . 1975, pp. 381—383; Frank 1980, pp. 93—  
100; Worden 1994a, pp. 74—81. 0

. Frank 1980, . pp. 184—5.

(Worden 1994 , . 81),

1767

<sup>49</sup> 0 . 1977, pp. 6—

14. 0

1975, . pp. 43—76.

. Rahe 1992,  
pp. 409—426 Scott 1993, pp. 139—163.

1660

II.<sup>50</sup>

XVII

1640- 1653  
<sup>51</sup>

II

<sup>52</sup>

<sup>50</sup>0

1650-

. Dzelzainis 1995.

" Robbins 1959, p. 32; Scott 1988, pp. 86,100—101.

«

»,

, Harrington

1992, pp. 8, 23.

[RES'PVBLICA]

(obligation)

53

(freedom liberty),

(enjoyment)

54

*vivere libero*

« » —

55

(

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53

*liberty*

(Pitkin 1988)

*freedom*

( 1991, . 2,

. 163),

'Liberty, or Freedom'.

(restraint),

(constraint),

*constraint*

, a *restraint*

*constraint*.

Harrington, 1992, . 22.

( . Neville

1969, e.g., p. 111).

Long 1977,

pp. 54—61, . Miller 1994, pp. 393—395 Pettit 1997, p. 42.

55

*utility*

, 1.16, . 152 II.2, . 229,

, *diritti*.

56

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XVII

».<sup>58</sup>

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59

<sup>56</sup> . Salmon 1959, pp. 80—8,101—108.

<sup>57</sup> Milton 1991, p. 8; . Neville 1969, p. 85; Sidney 1990,1.2, pp. 8—9.

<sup>58</sup> Milton 1980, p. 455; cp. Neville 1969, p. 130.

Skinner 1983,1984,1986, Houston  
1991, . 137, Charvet 1993, pp. 11—14.

<sup>59</sup> Nedham 1767, pp. 87, 11.

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 , « 61  
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 « 62  
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 , « , , 64  
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<sup>60</sup> *Estate*, « »,

XVII . Harris 1990.

<sup>61</sup> [Hall] 1700, pp. 10, 15.

( J. )  
1700

<sup>62</sup> Nedham 1767, pp. 72—73.

<sup>63</sup> Sidney 1990, 111.16, p. 403; . III.21, p. 444 III.25, pp. 464—465.

<sup>64</sup> Neville 1969, pp. 122, 125, 131, 185; . , 11.123, . 334 ( . )

0 . Tully 1980, pp. 163—174.

65

« » ( , ) ,

« » Skinner 1978, vol. II, pp. 302—348.

[Parker] 1934, pp. 168,170—171,186.

( , Tuck 1993, pp. 221—253) « ».

( ),

[Parker] 1934, . 207.

66

0 . Wirszubsky 1960 Brunt 1988;

. Colish 1971;

1975, pp. 186—188, 196—199, 392—393;

. Scott 1988, pp. 35—42;

Houston 1991, pp. 108—122; Scott 1991, pp. 201—228.

, . Pettit 1997, pp. 17—78.

67

(Pettit 1997, . 15)





79

(power)

80

81

82

chacun soit servi a sa mode;

, il faut que

<sup>79</sup> Neville 1969, p. 76.

<sup>80</sup>

XVII

XVIII

. Prince 1991, pp. 22, 79, 84.

<sup>81</sup>

*cittadi*

(

1996,1, 2, . 120)

*servitù*

*governate per loro arbitrio.*

<sup>82</sup> Nedham 1767, p. 2 passim.

».<sup>83</sup>

84

(dominations)

».<sup>85</sup>

<sup>83</sup> Sidney 1990, 111.16, . 403.

<sup>84</sup> (consent)  
(Dunn 1969, pp. 141—  
147),  
1988, II, . 8, . 3, . 95—122,  
317—334.  
.0  
. Tully 1993,  
pp. 281—323.

<sup>85</sup> Nedham 1767, pp. xxii, 32—33; . pp. 28—29, 114—115.

, : « ,  
 , ^ , 86  
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 ».<sup>87</sup>  
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 88  
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 , ».<sup>89</sup>  
 , ( )  
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 ».<sup>90</sup>

<sup>86</sup> Harrington 1992, . 22.

<sup>87</sup> Sidney 1990, II.5, . 99. . . . 167.

<sup>88</sup> . . . . 2001, . 137—138,169.

<sup>89</sup> Harrington 1992, . 166.

<sup>90</sup> [Osborne] 1811, . 164.

, ( ) ,  
 , , — , -  
 , « ».<sup>91</sup> -  
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 ».<sup>92</sup> , -  
 « » , ».<sup>93</sup> -  
 , , « ».<sup>94</sup> -  
 , , « » — « » , -  
 ».<sup>95</sup> -

<sup>91</sup> Sidney 1990, II.5, p. 104.

<sup>92</sup> Nedham 1767, pp. xv, 23.

<sup>93</sup> Milton 1962, p. 519.

<sup>94</sup> Sidney 1990, I.5, p. 17; cf. II. 5, p. 99; III. 31, p. 502.

<sup>95</sup> Harrington 1992, p. 24; cp. Sidney 1990, II.5, pp. 102—103.

(1516)

*civitas libera*  
*res publico,*

96

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(Commonaltie)».<sup>97</sup>

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».<sup>98</sup>

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»,<sup>100</sup>

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<sup>96</sup> 1978, . 172, . 180—182.

<sup>97</sup> Milton 1980, . 458.

<sup>98</sup> Milton 1980, . 459.

<sup>99</sup> Nedham 1767, . 38.

<sup>100</sup> Milton 1962, . 343.

<sup>101</sup> Neville 1969, . 102.



, « » « ,  
 ».<sup>104</sup> ,  
 « »  
 « »,<sup>105</sup>  
 1660- (!) «  
 [ ]  
 — « »,  
 ».<sup>106</sup>  
 107 —  
 « ».<sup>108</sup>

<sup>104</sup> [Osborne] 1811, . 163.

<sup>105</sup> Nedham 1767, pp. ix— .

<sup>106</sup> Milton 1980, pp. 429,447.

<sup>107</sup> Harrington 1992, pp. 64—66.

<sup>108</sup> Harrington 1992, pp. 21—22.

« ... ».<sup>109</sup>

1660

110

(

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111

« ... »,

(multitude).<sup>112</sup>

XVIII

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**III**

<sup>109</sup> Harrington 1992, pp. 22, 64—66.

<sup>110</sup> Neville 1969, pp. 103—192.

<sup>111</sup> 0 . Scott 1988, pp. 43—58.

<sup>112</sup> Sidney 1990, 1.10, p. 31; 11.16, pp. 166—170; 111.37, pp. 526—527.

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114

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116

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113

( Rahe 1992)

114

Wirszubski 1960, pp. 1—3; 1977, . 57; Worden 1994b, pp. 100—101. Houston 1991, pp. 102, 108—122

pp. 22, 31—32 —

<sup>1.5</sup> 1996, 1, 1, . 117 —

*principio libero.*

<sup>116</sup> , 1, 1, . 116,

***origine libera.***

<sup>117</sup> , 1, 1, . 120,

*servitu.*

<sup>118</sup> [Hall] 1700, p. 15.

119

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120

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121

122

*De statu hominis,*

123

124

119

1651—1652 ) . Armitage 1995, . 207

120 Milton 1980, pp. 407,409,422,488—489.

121 Sidney 1990,1.5, p. 17.

122

Garnsey 1996, pp. 25—26,64—65,90—97.

123 2002,1.5.3, . I, . 117, '*Summa itaque de iure personarum divisio haec est, quod omnes homines aut liberi sunt aut servi*' — «

124

pp. 1—3) (Brunt 1988, pp. 283—284).

« ,  
125  
».

126

127

128

*De statu hominis*

%

1 ;  
40.

1" 2002,1.5.4, . . . 117, 'Servitus est... quo quis dominio  
atieno contra naturam subicitur'.

126 1 , 41  
( ),  
. Gamsey

1996, pp. 25—26.

127  
( 1997, . 2, . 363—441), ( . 1, . 226—  
286), ( . 2, . 5—86) ( . 2, . 213—302).

128  
1997, 78—79, . 2, . 12.

: , *sui iuris*,  
 )<sup>130</sup> — <sup>129</sup> ( —  
 , « <sup>131</sup> » ,  
 , « » <sup>132</sup> ,  
 , <sup>133</sup> ,  
*potestate domini*, <sup>134</sup> , *in*  
 , <sup>135</sup> —  
 , *in potestate*,  
<sup>136</sup> —

<sup>129</sup> 2002,1.6. . I. . 125. ; *De his qui sui vel alieni iuris sunt*, «0 , ( ) » .

<sup>110</sup> 2002,1.6.3. . I. . 127: '*Item in potestate nostra sunt liberi nostri... quodius proprium civium Rohtanorum est*' — «

. Brunt 1988, pp. 284—285.

<sup>111</sup> 2002,1. 6.1, . I. . 125: '*atieno iurisubiectae sunt*'.

<sup>132</sup> 2002,1. 6.1, . I. . 125: '*in aliena potestate sunt*'.

<sup>133</sup> Pettit 1997, pp. 32-35.

<sup>134</sup> 1.6.2, . I. . 125.

<sup>135</sup> 1997, , 37, . 10 (« — .).

<sup>136</sup> , 2002,2.9.2, . I. . 227; 9.4.33, . , . 467; 11.1.16, . , . 571; 48.10.14.

41,

41.1.10

41.1.63.

137

*obnoxius,*

*obnoxius*

138

*Bellum Catilinae*

13®

137

*in potestate,*

, 3.12.7, 1998, . 219; , 3.22.4,

1998, . 64.

*in potestate,*

, 1989,8.15.8, . 1, . 380 , 1989.37.34.4, . 3,

. 185.

138

2002,11.3.14 . II, . 581; 18.1.81, . , . 599; 26.7.57,

. IV, . 645; 34.1.15, . V (2), . 155; 46.1.47; 48.15.1.

139

(

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. 2,14

*goodwill*

(

),

;

140

1999,20.6-7, . 456. Sallust 1931,20.6-7, . 34: *'postquam*

*res publico in paucorum potentium ius atque dktionem concessit.. ceteri omnes... eis obnoxii'*.

*obnoxius*

1989, 7.30.3, . 1, . 349

37.53.4. . 3 . 260.

141

*De Beneficiis*

*obnoxia*, «  
».

*obnoxius*

143

144

*civitas libera*

145

146

147

141 , 20.6-7.C. 456,

*libeitas.*

142 , 0 , 1998, . 63 Seneca 1928—35,  
voL III, p. 164, *servitute* , 'corpora  
*obnoxia sunt et adscripta dominis*'.

143 . , , 1969,14.40. . 269 , 1969,  
11.7, . 181—182.

144 1969,14.1, . 252.

145 0 *civitas libera* . Wirszubski 1960, pp. 9—12.

146

1600 —

. . Livy 1600

Collinson 1987, pp. 399—402; Collinson 1990,  
pp. 18—28.

148, 3.38.9, . 1, . 148; 6.20.14, . 1, . 301;  
6.40.6, . 1, . 319.

149

«*imperium*

*imperium*

».<sup>150</sup>

151

152

*in potestate,*

<sup>153</sup>

4epfy

^ 154

<sup>148</sup> 1989,2.1.7, . 1. . . 64;4,24.4-5, . 1, . 197.

<sup>149</sup> 1989, 2.3.2-4, . 1, . 66; 3.45, . 1. . 153.

<sup>150</sup> 1989, 2.1.1, . 1,65. ,

<sup>155</sup> 1989,1.17.3, . 1> . 25; 1.46.3, . 1, . 51, 2.1.1, . 1, . 64;  
2.9.2-6, . 70—71; 2.15.2-3, . 75—76.

<sup>152</sup> 1989,1.23.9, . 1, . 30; 3.37.1, . 1, . 146; 3.61.1-3, . 1,  
. 167; 4.15.6; . 1, . 191.

<sup>153</sup> 1989, 5.20.3, . 1, . 250; 8.19.12, . 1, . 383.

<sup>154</sup> 1989,42.13.12, . 3, . 428.

*libertas,*

«  
».<sup>155</sup>

156

»,<sup>157</sup>

«

158

159

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<sup>155</sup> 1989,35.32, . 3, . 174 — '*quaesuisstat viribus, nonexalieno arbitrio pendet*'.

<sup>156</sup> Harrington 1992, pp. 20,30. XVII : Houston 1991, pp. 108—110.

<sup>157</sup> Harrington 1992, p. 10.

<sup>158</sup> Neville 1969, pp. 81, 97,126. 0 . Scott 1988, pp. 30—35.

1640-

» ([Parker] 1934, . 185).

<sup>159</sup> , Milton 1962, . 529; Sidney 1990,11.27, pp. 263—270.



( )

(body)

XVIII

1778

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».<sup>170</sup>

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171

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».<sup>172</sup>

*Plato Redivivus*

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173

<sup>170</sup> Milton 1962, . 410.

<sup>171</sup> Milton 1962, . 409.

<sup>172</sup> Milton 1962, . 579.

<sup>173</sup> Neville 1969, . 128; . . 110.

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174

( ),

175

176

177

174

Neville 1969, pp. 174—175.

175

« »

Sidney 1990, 1.10, pp. 30—1, 11.16, pp. 166—170; Neville 1969, pp. 173—195. (Sidney 1990, 11.19, p. 188) : « », (Neville 1969,

176

141) « »  
, 1996, 1, 2, . 120,  
'governate per loro arbitrio come republiche come principato'.

177

« ».

: , , 178 ,  
 ( )  
 « » , -  
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 « ».<sup>179</sup> ,  
 — « » « »;  
 180  
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 ».<sup>181</sup> ,  
 « -  
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178 , 178. ( , ) -  
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<sup>175</sup> [Hall] 1700, pp. 3,15.  
<sup>180</sup> [Osborne] 1811, pp. 162,164,165.  
<sup>181</sup> [Hall] 1700, p. 3.

182

».<sup>183</sup>

184

».<sup>185</sup>

».<sup>186</sup>

».<sup>187</sup>

188

[Osborne] 1811, pp. 165,167.

<sup>183</sup> [Osborne] 1811, p. 165.

<sup>184</sup>

<sup>185</sup> [Osborne] 1811, . 164.

<sup>186</sup> [Osborne] 1811, . 173.

<sup>187</sup> [Hall] 1700, . 3.

<sup>188</sup> [Hall] 1700, pp. 5,14; [Osborne] 1811, pp. 168,169,170,**175**.

[RES-PUBLICA]



, — «  
(commonwealth)».'

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4

civitas libera

*Bellum Catilinae*

<sup>1</sup> 1991, . 21, . 2, . 166.

<sup>2</sup> Filmer 1991, . 275.

<sup>3</sup>

Constant 1988, pp. 309,316—317, . , 1993;  
2001, . 164—173.

<sup>4</sup> .. , Scott 1993, . 152,

<sup>5</sup>

. Skinner 1990b.



1650- . -  
, « » (commonwealth for increase) -  
11 ,

), « ( -  
»<sup>12</sup> -

13  
«

*offenda la città, e quelle che fa per la città offende lui.*  
1996, II, 2, . 229.

<sup>11</sup> Harrington 1992, p. 33.

<sup>12</sup> Nedham 1992, p. 33.

<sup>13</sup> Nedham 1767, p. xxvi.

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».<sup>14</sup>

1653

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».<sup>16</sup>

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<sup>14</sup> 1999, . 451 (Sallust 1931,11.4, pp. 18—20): *1. Sulla... bonis initiis malos eventus habuit*'.

<sup>15</sup> Armitage 1995, pp. 206—214.

<sup>16</sup> Harrington 1992, p. 44.

<sup>17</sup> (Worden 1991, pp. 467—468),

18 «

» 19

» 20

» 21

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18 (Wirszubski 1960, . 3)

19 1996,1,16, . 152.

20 1996, , 2, . 232.

21 Harrington 1992, . 20.

. Sidney 1990,1.5, . 18; . 11.27, . 263; 11.28, . 270.

22 Nedham 1767, p. v.



« » 1635

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27

<sup>25</sup> 0 1966, pp. 104—105,109—111.

<sup>26</sup> Milton 1962, pp. 448—449, 574—575.

<sup>27</sup>

Skinner 1983,1984.

( )

[RES-PUBLICA]

Fragmentary text with various symbols and punctuation marks scattered across the page.

<sup>28</sup> [Hall] 1700, pp. 3, .  
<sup>29</sup> [Osborne] 1811, p. 164.  
<sup>30</sup> Nedham 1767, pp. 48—49.

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<sup>31</sup> Sidney 1990,1.5, . 17.

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. Sidney 1990,1.10, . 31; 1.18, . 57.

<sup>33</sup> 1997, XIX, pp. 177—191.

<sup>34</sup> « »  
. 431, col. 1, , Rapin 1732—33, vol. ,  
« ».

<sup>35</sup> Milton 1962, p. 454.

<sup>36</sup> 0

, . Skinner 1974, pp. 118—120,123.

<sup>37</sup>

Pettit 1997, pp. 171—205.

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( , Miller 1991, . ;  
Wootton 1994, pp. 17—18; Worden 1994d, p. 174).

1986 . Pettit 1997, pp. 27—31.

<sup>39</sup> Harrington 1992, pp. 8—20.

[RES-PUBLICA]

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<sup>40</sup> Milton 1991, pp. 32—33. (Corns 1995, p. 26)

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« » 1640-

( , ),

<sup>41</sup> . Nedham 1767, pp. 32—33; Milton 1980, pp. 427—428; Sidney 1990, 11.21, pp. 439—446.

( )».<sup>42</sup>

## II

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1785

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<sup>4</sup> Harrington 1992, pp. 19—20.

<sup>43</sup> (Pettit 1997, pp. 73—78),

Lieberman 1989, pp. 5, 210—211;

Miller 1994, pp. 397—399.

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<sup>44</sup> Paley 1785, . 447.

<sup>45</sup> 0  
LeMahieu 1976, pp. 155—156.

<sup>46</sup> . Pettit 1997, pp. 77—78.

<sup>47</sup> , , , Rawls 1971

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«  
(restrictions)»,

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<sup>48</sup> Paley 1785, . 443.

<sup>49</sup> Paley 1785, pp. 444—445.

<sup>50</sup> Paley 1785, pp. 446—447.

1768 . . . Priestley 1993, pp. 32—33 . . . Canovan 1978 Miller  
1994, pp. 376—379.



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1776 .,

Long 1997, pp. 54—

55. . Miller 1994, pp. 393—397.

. Skinner 1983, 1984 1986.

. Spitz 1995, pp. 179—220, Patten 1996

Pettit 1997, pp. 27—31. \*

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. 66; . . 55, 56 ., 104, 271).

» (Pettit 1997,

. Wirszubski 1960, pp. 7—9,

*libertas*

[RES-PVBLICA]

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, avant la lettre,

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Pettit 1997, pp. 66,110,273.

. Pettit 1997, pp. 51,148,

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1996,

pp. 25,44.

. Patten

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LIBERTAS».<sup>60</sup>

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(Commonwealth)».<sup>61</sup>

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<sup>58</sup> 0

MacCallum 1991 —

<sup>59</sup>

1985, pp. 41—42;

Schneewind 1993, pp. 187—192; Pettit 1997, pp. 32—33, 38—39.

<sup>60</sup>

1991, . 2, . 167.

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1991, . 2, . 167.

<sup>62</sup>

(Scott 1993, pp. 155—163),



1523

<sup>65</sup> «

VIII, —

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. Elton 1960, pp. 254—255, 262—263.

<sup>66</sup> Roper 1963, p. 9.

<sup>67</sup> Map 1978, . 125.

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1660

<sup>68</sup> More 1965, . 56: *'nisi quod absurdissimus quibusque dictis assentiuntur & supparasitantur eorum, quos ut maxime apud principem gratiae, student assentatione demererisibi'*. (Mop 1978, c. 126).

<sup>69</sup> More 1965, p. 54: *'Hoc [sc. 'ut inservias regibus'] est... una syllaba plusquam servias'*. (Mop 1978, c. 124).

<sup>70</sup> . Adams 1991 Worden 1996, pp. 217—224.

<sup>71</sup> 0 . Archer 1993.

<sup>72</sup> 0 . Javitch 1978; . Smuts 1994, pp. 25—40.

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(precarious)  
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<sup>73</sup> Sidney 1990,11.19, pp. 187—188.

<sup>74</sup> Sidney 1990,11.25, p. 252; 11.19, p. 188.

<sup>75</sup> Sidney 1990,11.11, p. 140.

— « . ».<sup>76</sup>

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<sup>76</sup> Sidney 1990,11.28, . 271.

<sup>77</sup> Sidney 1990,11.19, . 185.

<sup>78</sup> Sidney 1990,11.27, . 266.

<sup>79</sup> Sidney 1990,11.25, . 256.

<sup>80</sup> Sidney 1990,11.28, . 271.

<sup>81</sup> Sidney 1990,11.28, . 274.

*obnoxious.*

*obnoxious*

1625

*obnoxious*,<sup>84</sup>

1652

*obnoxious*

<sup>82</sup> Sidney 1990, 111.19, . 435.

<sup>83</sup>

*obnoxiousness*

1989, 23.12.9, . 2, . 117.

<sup>84</sup> Bacon 1972, . 131.

<sup>85</sup> Wither 1874, . 5:

Although, I peradventure, may appear  
On some *occasions*, bitterly severe,  
To those, in whom, I *private-failings* see,  
Which, to the *Publike* may obnoxious be.



XVIII

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XVIII

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» (1749). —

95 0

1994,

pp. 379—399, Pettit 1997, pp. 41—50.

. Miller,

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(Blackstone 1765—69, vol. I, p. 130)

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. Lieberman 1989, pp. 36—40.

[RES-PUBLICA]

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XIX

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».<sup>100</sup>

<sup>97</sup> 0

<sup>98</sup> 0

<sup>99</sup> Sidgwick 1897, p. 45.

<sup>100</sup> Sidgwick 1897, p. 375.

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[RES-PUBLICA]

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— Warrender 1979.

<sup>2</sup> Collingwood 1939, . 16.

<sup>3</sup> Laslett 1988, pp. 45—66.

[RES-PUBLICA]

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( . Dunn 1969).

<sup>5</sup> Namier 1955, p. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Butterfield 1957, p. 209; . Acton 1906a, p. 3.

<sup>7</sup> .. , Brooke 1961, pp. 21—22, 24—25.



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« »<sup>13</sup>

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<sup>11</sup> . Warrender 1979, . 939,

<sup>12</sup> Gunnell 1982, . 327.

<sup>13</sup> Tarlton 1973, . 314.



sole»),<sup>17</sup>

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<sup>18</sup>

<sup>15</sup>

Skinner 1997.

<sup>16</sup>

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Runciman 1997, pp. —33, 223—261.

<sup>17</sup>

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1903 . . . Maitland 1911, vol. III, pp. 210—243,244—270,  
304—320. 0

. Burrow 1988, pp. 135—145.

87  
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», . Garnett 1996, pp. 171—172, 212—214, Runcimann  
1997, pp. 96—107, 118—123.

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« ».<sup>21</sup>

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2004, . 253—261.

<sup>21</sup> 2001, . 133, ; . 168—169.

<sup>22</sup> 2001, . 167—169.



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<sup>26</sup> 2001, . 174, . . 134.

<sup>27</sup> 2001, . 134. (

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<sup>28</sup> 2001, . 135,183.

<sup>25</sup> . Constant 1988, pp. 321—323 ( . 1993).

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. . . Davidson 1984, pp. 125—139 183—198,  
. . . Skinner 1988, pp. 236—246.

" 1997, . 2, . 414.

[RES-PVBLICA]



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